Killip Classification

Heart failure in acute myocardial infarction · approximate mortality on the right

I — **No signs of heart failure** — **~6%**

II — **Crackles < 50% of lung fields** (S3 or jugular venous distension) — **~17%**

III — **Acute pulmonary edema** (crackles > 50%) — **~38%**

IV — **Cardiogenic shock** (SBP < 90 mmHg, hypoperfusion) — **~67-80%**

I No heart failure	**II** Mild to moderate heart failure
III Acute pulmonary edema	**IV** Cardiogenic shock

Bedside examination only, no catheter · Forrester uses measured hemodynamics